

## INTOLERANCE

Father O'Hern Discusses This  
Topic in Evening Lecture  
at Buffalo.

Justice and Love Are Two First  
Duties of Man to His  
Fellows.

Never Has Catholic Public En-  
couraged Either Hatred or  
Suspicion.

### PROUDLY POINT TO THE PAST

Rev. Thomas J. O'Hern, Buffalo  
Apostolate, spoke as follows at the  
Teck Theater Sunday evening, his  
subject being "Intolerance." "Tol-  
erance may be described as an in-  
dulgence or forbearance shown to-  
ward persons, principles and opin-  
ions which one holds very sacred  
and intensely dear. Intolerance, on  
the other hand, is an uncompromis-  
ing attitude, unyielding, inflexible,  
severe toward persons, prin-  
ciples and opinions differing from  
those one cherishes or subscribes to  
oneself. Too often it is a refusal  
of all charity and lenience to oth-  
ers who may happen not to be in  
accord with our views and our  
judgment. Justice and love are the  
two first duties of a man to his fel-  
low men. Tolerance is nowhere  
mentioned in the law. Mere toler-  
ance does not go far enough. The  
Catholic church does not merely  
tolerate those outside her fold; she  
loves them with a divine charity—  
and that is more than tolerance.

"There are forms of intolerance  
not only justifiable, but necessary  
as well. No one who esteems virtue  
could be tolerant of vice. We must  
here make another distinction. It is  
one thing to abhor vice and  
quite another to hate the vicious.  
Catholics are not intolerant of the  
erring, but toward their error there  
can be no such thing as tolerance.  
If a man says that black is white  
or that two and two make five, we  
may pity him, but we do not say,  
'My good sir, you may be quite  
right, your opinion is as good as  
mine.' Truth is intolerant of error.  
The Catholic church claims to be a  
teacher of truth. She claims a di-  
vine commission to teach only what  
is true. Any church which claims  
to teach the truth can not throw  
the mantle of false charity over all  
the vagaries of opinion within its  
pale. If this is intolerance, the  
Catholic church must plead guilty,  
for she claims to be the messenger  
to mankind of the whole truth of  
God.

"Did Christ ever accommodate  
his teachings to the whim or  
prejudices of his hearers? Consider  
that scene in the desert when He  
was teaching the necessity of the  
reception of the heavenly food  
which He would give them. 'Except  
you eat the flesh of the Son of  
Man and drink his blood, you shall  
not have life in you.' Many of  
his followers objected to this  
part of his teaching, and they  
walked not more with Him. Now if  
He had been tolerant He would  
have said to them: 'I am sorry that  
you can not accept this part of my  
teaching. But do not go away; it  
would be intolerant to oblige you  
to accept that which you do not  
like.' The line of conduct which  
He followed Himself He prescribed  
with even greater strictness for his  
representatives. 'Whosoever,' He  
said to them, 'shall not receive you  
nor hear your words, going forth  
from that house or city, shake off  
the dust from your feet. Amen.' I  
say to you, it shall be more toler-  
able for the land of Sodom and  
Gomorrah in the day of judgment  
than for that city. For the rejection  
of his doctrine, made known  
by their word, there was no tol-  
eration. It is not my purpose  
to explain or apologize for condi-  
tions in other countries in ages  
past. We regret the severity and  
persecutions of the past and thank  
God that they have passed away  
forever. To understand them we  
must put ourselves in the place of  
the people of the time. Hereby was  
a crime that the State considered  
worse than treason and punished  
with death. The reformers did not  
hold different views of conscience.  
The reformers were not intol-  
erant from their cradle, and its au-  
thors universal persecutors." The his-  
torian Hallam bears the same testi-  
mony: 'Persecution is the deadly  
original sin of the reformers. It  
became the pioneer of religious tol-  
eration. His son and successor fol-  
lowed in the footsteps of his father  
and established on the shores of  
Maryland the first government in  
modern times where all men might  
worship God unmolested by inter-  
ference. The principle of religious  
toleration embodied in the constitu-  
tion is the self-same which guided  
the Maryland Catholic one and one-  
half centuries earlier. That prin-  
ciple has never been violated by  
the Catholics of this land. Never  
have they been guilty of exciting

religious animosities. Never has a  
Catholic Bishop used the pulpit to  
inflame the dying embers of reli-  
gious bigotry. Never has the Cath-  
olic public encouraged hatred and  
suspicion of their fellows by sup-  
porting magazines and newspapers  
filled with misrepresentation and  
calumny. Toward Know-nothing-  
ism and A. P. Alsen of every form  
they have presented a manly atti-  
tude of determined courage, and  
when these un-American and un-  
Christian attempts to stir up strife  
have died away no effort has been  
made by Catholics for retaliation  
or revenge. What will be the atti-  
tude of Catholics in the future?  
We proudly point to the past. The  
Catholics of America can be relied  
upon to maintain the principles  
first proclaimed by Lord Baltimore  
and afterward embodied in the con-  
stitution of the United States."

### APPROVE THE CHANGE.

Division I. A. O. H. held its reg-  
ular meeting on Thursday night of  
last week and it was the largest and  
most encouraging assembly of Hiber-  
nians that had met in Liederkranz  
Hall for months. President Mark  
Ryan occupied the chair, with all the  
officers present and seemingly de-  
lighted with the grand turnout of  
members of old Division I. Minutes  
of the preceding meeting, wherein it  
was decided to meet only on the  
fourth Thursday of each month until  
further notice, were well received  
and given unanimous approval. Dan  
O'Keefe, Secretary of the County  
Board, was a visitor and spoke in  
flattering terms of the St. Patrick's  
day entertainment and the pleasing  
results, all of which was a source of  
great satisfaction to Division 4, un-  
der whose auspices the celebration  
took place. President Ryan ex-  
plained the routine business and  
then gave all present ample time to  
speak for the good of the order. The  
veteran Hibernian, Hon. John Ryan,  
spoke logically and with fervor, tak-  
ing a retrospective view of Hiber-  
nism in Louisville and the good  
done by Division I, of which he was  
proud to be a member for over forty  
years. Others followed with well  
chosen remarks, full of hope and  
cheer for the future of the mother  
division. Secretary Daniel McCar-  
thy read correspondence from the  
State Secretary which was received  
and filed. The members were glad to  
have with them Thomas Shelly, and  
only two members, James Dugan and  
Michael Collins, now remain on the  
sick list. It is contemplated to have  
an entertainment, picnic or excursion  
in the near future to add funds to  
the treasury. President Ryan, with  
felicitous and timely remarks,  
brought the meeting to a close.



CEAR OF RUSSIA.

Russia again looms up as a decid-  
ing factor since the Czar assumed  
command of the army.

### GREAT Y. M. I. BOOM.

Grand President Robert T. Burke,  
of this city, and Secretary Francis J.  
Carroll, of Brazil, Ind., have been  
doing some strenuous work in Chi-  
cago for the Young Men's Institute,  
where they expect to place at least  
six new councils before the end of  
the year. They have been in con-  
ference with priests and laymen of  
the Windy City and received every  
possible encouragement, and have  
reason to believe they will have the  
earnest support of Archbishop Mun-  
cey. Rev. Father Murphy is tak-  
ing active interest in this movement,  
which would provide for Catholic  
boys and young men an organization  
similar to the Y. M. C. A. for Pro-  
testant youth. The Y. M. I. has a  
firm foundation and provides what  
has been long needed. It would bring  
the Catholic boys into one strong  
society where their wants would be  
provided for and their moral charac-  
ter safeguarded. For years the  
Kentucky Irish American has advo-  
cated more general recognition of  
the Y. M. I., the best young men's  
society in this country.

### SECURE BEST TALENT.

Preparations and rehearsals for  
the Holy Cross annual minstrel  
show, to be given on Easter Mon-  
day and Tuesday, are well under-  
way. The management has been  
successful in securing the best  
local talent, and from the present  
outlook this year's show will out-  
shine any heretofore given.

### TOOK THE VEIL.

Ten young women took the veil  
of the Sisters of Providence last week  
at St. Mary of the Woods, near  
Terro Haute. Bishop Chatard be-  
stowed the black garb when they  
came before him attired in bridal  
white, brides of the church. Among  
the number was Miss Catherine  
Dolan, of Jeffersonville, who will be  
known in religion as Sister Mary  
Doloretta.



Photo shows United States artillery leaving the Mexican boundary line  
gray hills shown in the background give some idea of the character of  
task.

## PASSIONTIDE

The Time Set For Preparation  
For the Great Easter  
Festival.

Opens With Fifth Sunday of Lent  
and Has Its Peculiar  
Features.

Church Expresses the Grief That  
Should Now Fill All  
Hearts.

### HONORED FORMULAS REMAIN

The end of the Lenten season is  
fast approaching. Next Sunday  
week, April 9, is Passion Sunday.  
The two weeks immediately preced-  
ing Easter have been set apart as  
a more special preparation for the  
great festival and have received  
the general appellation of Passion-  
tide.

Although the second week is dis-  
tinguished by its particularly im-  
pressive rites, yet that which opens  
with the fifth Sunday of Lent, com-  
monly known as Passion Sunday,  
has also its peculiar features. All  
through Lent the altar has been  
draped in purple and denuded of  
its floral decorations, unless some  
saint's feast called for more joyful  
surroundings. During Passiontide  
the gloom of the sanctuary is to  
deepen. From the first vespers of  
Sunday the crucifix, which has  
hitherto formed the prominent fea-  
ture of every altar, is to disappear  
from view. The gospel of the Sun-  
day relates that for the three last  
days of the Passion, when an  
infuriated people hardened against  
their Redeemer, not content with  
blaspheming Him as a Samaritan  
and demoniac, actually tried to  
stone Him to death. But Jesus hid  
himself, says the gospel.

In remembrance of his humili-  
ation of the Son of God withdrawing  
from the gaze of men till the time  
should come for the carrying out of  
his work of redemption the church  
tells the crucifix until Good Friday.  
The images of the saints likewise  
disappear, that the glory of the  
servants may be hidden when that  
of the Master is eclipsed. Through-  
out this mournful time the church  
suppresses the "Gloria Patri" in  
many portions of her public offices.  
By this she would express the grief  
which should fill all hearts at the  
contemplation of the sufferings of  
Christ and render such songs of  
joy distasteful. For the three last  
days of Holy Week this sacred  
formula will be entirely hushed, and  
the church would gradually attune  
the minds of her children to the  
spirit which ought then to possess  
them.

It will help toward the under-  
standing of various portions of the  
liturgy during Passiontide if we  
bear in mind the other objects  
which the church of the early ages  
had in view in subordinating to the  
one great subject of contemplation.  
These were the preparation of  
catechumens for baptism on Holy  
Saturday and reconciliation of pub-  
lic penitents on Maundy Thursday.  
The various formulas of the lit-  
urgy, when not referring directly  
to the Passion, will be found to  
touch upon one or other of these  
subjects.

Although the discipline of the  
church had undergone no change  
with regard to both catechumens  
and penitents, still these time-hon-  
ored formulas have been allowed to  
remain, as affording matter for  
meditation to the church's children,  
who though washed from sin in the  
waters of baptism have yet need  
of penance for further offences.

### CATHOLIC PROGRESS.

One Christian out of 300 pagans  
is the proportion today in most of  
China, and we recall that only ten  
years ago the figures were one out  
of 400. Peking has made a record  
nothing short of marvellous during  
the past year. The Procurator of  
that mission, Father Planchet, a  
Vincentian, writing to the American  
Foreign Mission Seminary at Mary-  
knoll, states that his mission reg-  
istered 38,280 adult baptisms—

### BEGINNING THE CHASE FOR VILLA.

Photo shows United States artillery leaving the Mexican boundary line  
gray hills shown in the background give some idea of the character of  
task.

## RECENT DEATHS.

Early Thursday morning Anas-  
tasia, the beloved eight-year-old  
daughter of Thomas and Mary Ra-  
ferty Mulloy, 1760 West Oak street,  
died suddenly, her death casting a  
deep gloom over her home and many  
relatives. Her funeral will take  
place this morning from St.  
George's church, when Father  
George Welas will celebrate the  
requiem high mass.

William Bennett, brother of De-  
puty Jailer Thomas Bennett, who  
was held in high esteem by a wide  
circle of acquaintances, was claimed  
by death Sunday evening at his  
home, 325 East Kentucky street.  
Left to mourn him are his wife, a  
daughter, Miss Ruth, and two sons,  
Earl and James Bennett, and a sis-  
ter, Mrs. J. Wilson. The funeral  
was held Tuesday afternoon, at-  
tended by many sorrowing friends.

Following an illness of two weeks  
of a gripe Mrs. Mary Conners  
Roche passed into eternal rest Mon-  
day afternoon at the home of her  
daughter, Mrs. Arthur Knoder, 101  
North Thirty-second street. Mrs.  
Roche was sixty-seven years old and  
was held in high esteem by a wide  
circle of friends. The funeral was  
held Wednesday morning from St.  
Columba's church, Rev. Father  
Kalahar officiating at the mass of  
requiem.

Monday morning the funeral of  
Benjamin Bode, of 427 East St.  
Catherine street, was held from St.  
Paul's church, where for many  
years he had been a devout com-  
municant. Mrs. Bode was fifty-  
eight years old and was highly re-  
spected by his friends and neigh-  
bors. Surviving him are his widow,  
Mrs. Annie Bode; three sons,  
Joseph, Robert and George Bode;  
a sister, Sister Rosa, of the  
Ursuline order, and four brothers.

The funeral of John J. McGrath,  
held Sunday afternoon from St.  
James church, brought together a  
large congregation of sorrowing  
friends who had known him in life  
and with whom he was popular. He  
was the oldest son of Roger Mc-  
Grath, Secretary of the Board of  
Works, and had been a patient suf-  
ferer for nineteen months. Besides  
his parents he is survived by one  
brother, Roger McGrath, Jr., and  
four sisters, Misses Marie, Char-  
lotte, Ella, Craig and Margaret  
Louise McGrath. Rev. Father  
Willett conducted the solemn ser-  
vices.

### SUPREME COUNCIL COMING.

Telegrams received here Wednes-  
day brought news that the Supreme  
Council of the Catholic Knights of  
America will hold its triennial na-  
tional convention in Louisville dur-  
ing the second week in May. The  
telegrams were from the Supreme  
President, Dr. Felix Gaudin, of New  
Orleans, and were sent to Major  
Gen. Michael Reicher, State Secre-  
tary W. T. M. and President Ben-  
jamin B. of the local Central  
Committee. The Catholic Knights  
of America, now recognized as one  
of the very strongest fraternal in-  
surance societies in the United  
States, was organized in this city  
thirty-six years ago, but has never  
met here since. The order has  
over 20,000 members, and delegates  
will come to Louisville from every  
State in the Union. To make ar-  
rangements for the convention and  
its entertainment a special meeting  
of the Central Committee has been  
called for tomorrow afternoon at  
St. John's Hall, Clay and Walnut,  
to which all Catholic Knights are  
invited.

### K. OF C. RETREAT.

The annual retreat of the Knights  
of Columbus will begin next  
Wednesday evening at St. Louis  
Bertrand's church and will be con-  
ducted by Very Rev. J. R. Meagher,  
Provincial of the Dominican order.  
The services in the evening will be-  
gin at 7:30 and will consist of the  
rosary, sermon and benediction. In  
the morning there will be mass at  
8 o'clock and short instruction. The  
retreat will come to a close on  
Palm Sunday, when all will receive  
holy communion at the 7:30 o'clock  
mass and Papal benediction in the  
evening at 7:30. The Holy Name  
Society of St. Louis Bertrand's will  
also participate in the retreat. The  
second Sunday being their regular  
monthly communion day.

## EDUCATIONAL

Governmental Bureaus and the  
Public and Parochial  
Schools.

Exclusive Advice on Training of  
Immigrant Given to the  
Former.

Information on Educational Sub-  
jects Should Be Dispensed  
to All Alike.

### TWO POINTS TO BE EMPHASIZED

The tendency of governmental  
agencies to favor the public schools  
in various ways, particularly in the  
education of the immigrant, has  
been pointed out from time to  
time. That this partial attitude  
is deserving of condemnation has  
also been emphatically declared.  
The Bureau of Education of the  
Department of the Interior has been  
particularly conspicuous in its of-  
fences in this regard, and we now  
note that the Bureau of Naturaliza-  
tion of the Department of Labor is  
doing the same thing. In the March  
report of Labor Statistics of that  
department we read:

"About a year ago the Bureau of  
Naturalization, after consultation  
with various school authorities,  
worked out a comprehensive plan  
for the education of candidates for  
citizenship. Under this plan the  
bureau arranges to send to the  
public school authorities a state-  
ment showing the name, address  
and nationality of each alien resi-  
dent who has declared his intention  
to become a citizen or of each peti-  
tioner to be naturalized. At the  
same time it advises the declarant  
or petitioner of its action and of the  
public school advantages. It then  
rests with the school authorities to  
encourage the prospective citizens  
to enroll in the schools and, if nec-  
essary, to establish special schools  
for their accommodation."

This is indeed interesting; but  
further facts reveal the real situa-  
tion even more clearly. "During  
the year 1915 the Bureau of Natu-  
ralization received approximately  
250,000 applications for citizen-  
ship." About 150,000 of these men  
were married, 122,000 names were  
sent to the Bureau "to the various  
public schools of the communities  
where the various residents re-  
sided." "The public schools," it is  
pointed out, "have shown an earnest  
spirit of co-operation. With the  
opening of the present scholastic  
year fifty cities and towns were  
operating. At the end of December  
this number had grown to 450 and  
by the end of January to 666 cities  
and towns, representing forty-four  
States. Hundreds of other localities  
have expressed their interest,  
but have been deterred from co-op-  
eration by local conditions which  
render such work impracticable."

It is interesting to add that in Au-  
gust, 1915, the Bureau of Naturaliza-  
tion sent out a news letter in which  
the following statement was made:  
"The Bureau of Naturalization  
has extended its efforts throughout  
the United States and brought its  
educational movement to the atten-  
tion of all Superintendents of pub-  
lic schools wherever there is any  
foreign population for the purpose  
of enlisting these educators in car-  
rying forward this movement. For-  
mal letters have been addressed to  
the Superintendents of schools of  
the cities and counties in each  
State, bringing to their attention  
this great activity, in an effort to  
stimulate interest in this work in  
every locality where foreigners re-  
side. The bureau has also dis-  
cussed its plan personally with the  
Superintendents of schools and  
Presidents of boards of education  
in the various Eastern cities and  
they have agreed unanimously to  
end their support in opening the  
doors of the public schools for the  
instruction of the foreigners where  
there are no schools in existence,  
and to extend the activities of the  
schools established for this purpose  
so as to meet with the desires of  
the Bureau of Naturalization."

So the whole matter is revealed.

The bureau has been systematically  
encouraging the education of the  
immigrant in the public schools to  
the exclusion of the parochial and  
other schools of the country. Why  
was not the same information—  
the names of prospective citizens—  
given to them also? It may be  
said that the public schools have  
not taken up this matter to a great  
degree, but this does not properly  
answer the question, for it is to be  
expressly noted that the bureau's  
efforts were intended to induce the  
public school authorities to "estab-  
lish special schools for their (the  
immigrants') accommodations."

There are two points to be em-  
phasized in this regard. One of  
them is that our Catholic societies  
should make a special effort to re-  
duce it possible for our parochial  
schools to take up this work of im-  
migrant training for citizenship.  
With their heavy burdens now, this  
added work would be certainly most  
onerous. A great per cent. of the  
newly arrived immigrants are of our  
faith and must be cared for by us.  
The societies should discover means  
of co-operation with the parochial  
schools for the maintenance of this  
activity. At the same time—and  
this is the second point—we must  
continue to emphatically object to  
the favoritism shown by our Gov-  
ernment bureaus to the public  
schools. If information is to be dis-  
pensed on educational subjects, it  
should be dispensed to all alike. It  
is to be hoped that the various de-  
partments will soon perceive the  
wisdom of such a course of action.  
C. B. of C. V.

### APRIL INTENTION.

The general intention for April  
recommended by His Holiness Pope  
Benedict XV. is the widows and  
orphans of the war. The saddest  
victims of the almost world-wide  
war that has been raging for over  
eighteen months are the widows and  
orphans whom the bullet or the  
bayonet or the shrapnel has robbed  
of their natural protectors and sup-  
port. Hundreds of thousands of un-  
fortunate women and children have  
been driven from their homes to  
languish in foreign lands, depend-  
ent on the charity of strangers. The  
little ones cried for bread and there  
were none to share it with them.

A first object of our prayers  
for them must be that God will  
touch the hearts of those whose  
means will allow them to feed the  
hungry and to clothe the naked.  
Their appeal for help must not be  
made in vain. Let us not forget to  
pray that proper provision may be  
made to safeguard the faith of those  
Catholic children who may be car-  
ried to lands where our holy re-  
ligion is often an object of hatred  
and bitter opposition. Sadder far  
than the death of their fathers  
would be the loss of their Catholic  
faith.



EMPEROR OF AUSTRIA.

Franz Joseph I., now in his eighty-  
sixth year, retains the affection of  
his people.

### FURTHER OUTRAGE.

A telegram from Mexico City,  
made public by the Mexican Con-  
sulate at San Antonio, Texas, last  
Saturday, states that the Governor  
of Sonora has issued an order ox-  
pelling all priests from the State.

The Associated Press reports that  
the published announcement that  
the Mexican Government is consider-  
ing the advisability of taking over  
all the personal and realty holdings  
of the Catholic clergy throughout  
the republic created somewhat of a  
sensation in Mexico City on Monday.  
In a special dispatch from Quer-  
etaro, El Democrata, the official Gov-  
ernment organ, quotes both Secre-  
tary of the Treasury Cabrera and  
Dr. Siurob, Governor of the State of  
Guajuatmo, as saying that the  
measure would be made effective un-  
der the old law dating back more  
than half a century, when church  
edifices were seized during the ad-  
ministration of Benito Juarez.

The clergy in the States of  
Michoacan, Puebla, Queretaro and  
Jalisco are reputed to be immensely  
wealthy in jewels, lands and works  
of art which are held in trust for  
the church. It is said that the ap-  
propriation of these by the Govern-  
ment for conversion into gold with  
which to swell the reserve to be ne-  
cessitated for the redemption of the  
paper money issue made necessary  
by the revolution, would solve Mex-  
ico's present economic difficulties.  
Government officials have been  
placed in the present paper issue at  
\$500,000,000 pesos with an insignifi-  
cant metallic reserve for its redem-  
ption.

### THINKS HE'S OLDEST.

Patrik Corbely, of Cedar Falls,  
Iowa, who has just celebrated his  
one hundredth and fourth birthday  
anniversary, believes he is the oldest  
Irishman in the United States.

## ROOSEVELT

Promises to Be a Disturber in  
the Republican National  
Convention.

Will Not Play Second Fiddle to  
Justice Hughes or Any  
One.

Will-Beckham Programme For  
State Control Will Be Given  
Cold Shoulder.

### A REVIEW OF THE 1914 BETRAYAL

Day by day Democrats are be-  
coming more enthused over the  
outlook from a national standpoint,  
while on the other hand the Republi-  
cans are becoming much discour-  
aged over the prospects of the G.  
O. P. Strange to say, both owe  
their present feeling to the actions  
of one man. The Democrats are  
satisfied that Roosevelt, if not given  
the nomination by the Republican  
and Progressive parties at Chic-  
ago on June 7, intends to say that  
the one who receives it will live to  
ruin the day. The Republican  
leaders have begun to turn to Jus-  
tice Hughes, not because they really  
want him, but because they think  
he would be acceptable to the Wil-  
sonians. From the standpoint of  
Republican leaders like Barnes,  
Denrose, etc., they rate Hughes and  
Roosevelt as the two lowest of their  
personal choices, Hughes because  
they don't think they can use him  
if elected, and if the Rough Rider  
should head them in the convention  
they would take the greatest pleas-  
ure in knocking him in the general  
election. In a conference this past  
week at the home of his son-in-  
law, Dr. Richard Derby, in New  
York, Roosevelt announced that he  
would lead the fight against the  
Wilson administration, if the people  
showed they wanted him and were  
willing to back up his policies.  
Those in the conference who were  
former Progressive leaders con-  
vinced him (which was easy) that  
the people were demanding him to  
lead the fight.

If Roosevelt could have been  
eliminated or his withdrawal  
announced secured the Republican  
leaders would have tendered the  
nomination to McCall, Burton or  
Cummings, and at this late date if  
Hughes refuses to allow his name  
used McCall will be the only man  
to beat Roosevelt. But this  
much can be taken for granted—  
Hughes, McCall or no one else is ac-  
ceptable to our ex-President and he  
will only support one candidate in  
the Republican or Progressive con-  
ventions, and that man is Roose-  
velt. The nomination given to an-  
other will find him playing the dog  
in the manger policy and the race  
of 1912 will be enacted again, Wil-  
son opposed by a divided Republi-  
can party. Another feature pleas-  
ing to the Democrats is that Hughes  
is losing ground daily, principally  
because of his Sphinx-like attitude  
on the questions of the day, and  
his nomination will drive the Ger-  
man-American vote into the Wilson  
camp as is predicted in the follow-  
ing, taken from the Fatherland:

"It is admitted that if no candi-  
date develops strength enough to  
get the nomination on the first or  
second ballot, Justice Hughes will  
be the nominee. In this calculation  
the 3,000,000 German-American  
voters are completely ignored.  
They are to have no voice in the  
councils of that party. If they  
don't like Hughes they can vote for  
Wilson." "The German-American  
can vote, which is 80 per cent. Re-  
publican, will support Wilson in  
preference to Roosevelt or Hughes."

Turning to State politics, the  
fight for control in the coming  
State Democratic convention is a  
timely topic, as it is an effort of  
Haly and Beckham to stage a come-  
back in the political arena, their  
move to make Rufus Vansant, of  
Ashland, State Chairman, to be a  
test of their strength. Against  
them will be Gov. Stanley  
and Senator Ollie James. Against  
Mr. Vansant the average Democrat  
can say no word, but support of  
Haly and Beckham is impossible.  
In 1914, after a bitter primary, the  
Stanleys and James supporters  
rallied to Beckham in his race for  
United States Senator, although he  
was a bitter pill to swallow and his  
Republican opponent, ex-Gov. Wil-  
son, was well thought of by many  
Democrats. Here in Louisville,  
Wilson's home town, the Demo-  
cratic organization scored a splendid  
victory for Beckham, over one-third  
of his majority being registered in  
this district. On the night of the  
election Beckham said in the pres-  
ence of the writer: "I don't know  
how I ever can repay Louisville for  
its showing today." In addition he  
expressed his gratitude to one of the  
local Democratic leaders in about  
the same expression as above.  
Hardly had he been given his cer-  
tificate of election when, like a  
thunderbolt from the sky, came the  
announcement that McChesney on a  
prohibition platform was the pro-  
gramme for Haly and Beckham.  
This was the last straw, and what  
may, the Democrats through-  
out the State can not be expected  
to espouse the Haly-Beckham slate  
for the coming State convention,  
and above all, not the Louisville  
Democracy, who were openly and  
shamefully betrayed by these politi-  
cal buccanniers.

### VISITS THREE TIMES.

The Queen of Sweden has vis-  
ited the German Empire three  
times since the outbreak of the  
war.



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LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, APRIL 1, 1916.

## WHOLESALE THEFT.

Carranza's latest edict confiscating all property and possessions of the Catholic church in Mexico hardly coincides with his promise to the administration of religious liberty in that unhappy country.

## LEST WE FORGET.

The unthinking Americans who join the Canadian army to fight for England seem to forget that, in the event of this country going to war with Japan, John Bull will be found fighting as Japan's ally, and Canada, as a colony of England, will be furnishing troops to invade the United States.

## OF HIS OWN MAKING.

Only a few weeks ago President Wilson declared that he had learned all about the Mexican situation by listening to a sufficient number of liars. Though he did not know it when he spoke, the President was right. By listening to the liars, says the True Voice, he brought on the present critical situation. It is of his own making and he must take the responsibility for it. After our soldiers catch former friend Villa they may be ready to deal with friend Carranza. Some friends are very ungrateful.

## IN THE MINORITY.

The women bounding our different legislative bodies and officials for votes for women are greatly in the minority, the leaders of the movement being that class of women who seek notoriety and only consider the home as a convenience. In the school elections in this city the voting was confined to the upper crust, who came to the polls in their electric or automobiles, accompanied in many instances by their dusky cooks and domestics, whom they used to swell the vote for their favorites, yet the vote has dwindled year by year. The women who raise the families and furnish the children for the schools are satisfied to allow their husbands and male members of the family to cast the vote.

## UPHOLD AMERICAN IDEALS.

Rabbi Solomon Foster, in the course of a brilliant address before the Knights of Columbus in Newark, N. J., last week, made a plea for the upholding of American ideals and declared that men of religious belief and principle make the best citizens. "I trust that the Knights of Columbus, who represent the highest civic ideals, may continue to grow in strength and prosper," said Dr. Foster, "so that all of us, although working along different lines, may meet in purpose on the broad platform under the Stars and Stripes. Roman Catholics, Jews and Protestants, who are true to their religions, I find, are the best citizens, because they have the highest motives of citizenship. With them working in accord, all enmity, crime and other evils must banish before them."

## VILLA STILL LOOSE.

The capture of Villa will not prove as simple a proposition as some people seemed to believe, for if the ruffian succeeds in eluding his pursuers for a few weeks he will become something of a popular hero in Mexico, with the result that hundreds if not thousands of Mexicans will flock to his standard. Indeed we do not hesitate to say that the one hope of avoiding a long and costly struggle lies in the early capture of the bandit.

## TASK NOT EASY.

It is now recognized that the taking of Villa is not an easy task. Weeks and months may be required in its accomplishment—if indeed there is any hope that it can be accomplished. His raid into the United States has made him a hero in Mexico. Carranzistas are flocking to him, and it is doubtful indeed whether many of the Carranza chiefs desire his capture. How long Carranza can continue to appear friendly toward the United States and retain his place as first chief is another question. He is powerless to punish Villa or to maintain order in Mexico. The sending of our troops across the border is the proof that we recognize his powerlessness. And still we negotiate with him and trust to him to hold his bandits in check until we shall have found and punished Villa. Every hour increases the danger into which we have sent our soldiers. We can only hope

that in some way we may get out of the muddle into which "watchful waiting" has forced us.

## RIGHT MOVE.

The bill for a Government armor plant is a move in the right direction. It almost goes without saying that "preparedness" which will depend on the greed of private corporations will never amount to anything more than a fruitful source of graft. But the Government must not stop at the establishment of an armor plant if it is sincere in its "preparedness" designs. There is the question of transportation, the most important feature of genuine "preparedness," for without the facilities for the movement of troops and war materials at first cost any scheme of preparedness will mean a heavy and unnecessary burden on the taxpayers. The armor plant bill is a great beginning; let it be followed by one looking to Government control of the means of transportation.

## HUMAN VIPER.

The man who injects the religious test into politics or questions any man's constitutional right to belong to any religion he chooses is an unhung scoundrel and should be regarded as a viper in human form. Every non-Catholic in the land should prayerfully reflect on the following declaration of Rev. George W. Pepper, a Methodist minister, quoted in the Cleveland Plain Dealer:

"As a Methodist and a Protestant of the Protestants, I can not permit the opportunity to pass without uttering an indignant protest against all attempts to violate the constitution by wanton and infernal attempts to impugn the loyalty of our Roman Catholic fellow-citizens. These defamed Catholics have American hearts and American feelings, and I will never submit to the imputation which is refuted in a thousand pages of history and written in characters of blood."

## REMOVE THE TAINT.

A few watch dogs of the constitution have been fighting the child labor bill, charging that it encroaches beyond the Federal jurisdiction. Assuming that it has technical faults, it does no greater violence to old principles than other legislation of recent years, passed on the assumption that Congress may regulate commerce between States. We may remember that Congress has already taken charge of our morals under the Mann act and the drug habit act. These laws are based on the right of the Federal Government to regulate trade between States. On the same theory it has made petit larceny a serious crime, one almost equal to treason if committed on a railroad right-of-way. If certain standards governing production may be prescribed in the pure food act to entitle goods to admission to interstate trade, other standards may be prescribed in the child labor bill. There are still with us men who will strain at a gnat and swallow a whole caravan of camels. The States have failed miserably in the regulation of child labor. There is not only a lack of uniformity in the laws but there is a great diversity in their enforcement. There can be no segregation of the evils of child labor as long as there is unrestricted interstate commerce. Goods made by little children will drive out those made in States which properly regulate child labor. Even the children are not protected, for they may be taken by train loads from States which are trying to conserve the bodies and souls of their children into States that care not how children may be stunted physically, mentally or morally so long as the dollars roll into the coffers of manufacturers. The bill ought to settle the child labor problem. It should put an effective stop to those who would coin wealth out of the lost opportunities of children.

The munitions and guns sent the Mexican outlaws are now being directed against ourselves.

Lent will soon pass. Spend the intervening time well and make your Easter joyful.

## ST. GEORGE'S.

Last Sunday Mrs. George Goebel took charge of the organ at St. George's church and will soon have a splendid choir there. Mrs. Goebel is an organist of much ability, and in years past filled that position at St. Paul's and St. Helen's churches.



UNITED STATES INFANTRY IN MEXICO.

Insert, Gen. Hugh L. Scott, Chief of Staff, U. S. A. Photo shows trooper signalling to a distant division. Since the infantry have divided into two divisions pursuing Villa, they have kept in touch by the use of the signal code.

## SOCIETY.

Julia Flynn has been to New York City for a brief visit.

John Hines, of the local fire department, is enjoying his ten days' vacation.

Miss Hattie Bright has returned from a visit to Mrs. Bernhardt at Pleasantville.

Miss Elizabeth Fitzpatrick has been visiting her sister, Mrs. W. V. Riggs, at Lebanon.

Mr. and Mrs. John V. McDermott came down from Frankfurt for a short visit to relatives.

Will E. Holly was among those from this city spending the past week at West Baden Springs.

Mrs. J. J. Kavanagh, of South Sixth street, has entirely recovered from her recent attack of pneumonia.

Deputy Jailer Pat Shea, John Mann and Frank Coblenz returned Tuesday from a three weeks' stay at Hot Springs, Ark.

Mrs. James Horan has returned from Cloverport, where she spent a week with her brother, Dr. Hancum, and Mrs. Dancum.

Miss Anna McLaughlin, New Albany, has recovered from an illness of grip that confined her to her home for nearly two weeks.

Judge and Mrs. James W. Fortune, of Jeffersonville, have been entertaining as their guest Mrs. Mary Hays, of Easton, Ind.

Mrs. Agnes Kelly, of Minneapolis, is expected to arrive soon to be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Castleman, Jr., at their home in Audubon Park.

Joseph P. Kelly left yesterday on a six weeks' business trip, going to Chicago, and from there through many of the principal cities in the Northwest.

Miss Daisy Belle Kehoe is home from Hanover College to spend the Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Kehoe, in Jeffersonville.

Mrs. John McKivern, who suffered a paralytic stroke two weeks ago, is now out of danger and recovering at her home, 433 East Ormsby avenue.

Miss Elizabeth Kremer is home from Wellesley, Mass., to spend the Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Kremer, on Cherokee road.

Thomas M. Ryan, formerly of this city but now engaged in the clothing business in Paducah, was a visitor here the first of the week. His Louisville friends will be glad to know that his prospects in his new field are very promising.

Mrs. Leonard Daugherty was hostess to her luncheon-sewing club Wednesday afternoon at the home of her mother, Mrs. George W. Owens, in the Owens-Hill apartments. The members are Mesdames Leonard Daugherty, Frank Dugan, J. J. Kavanagh, Adrian Humphrey and Emery Graham.

## MONTH'S SAINTS.

The Catholicity of the church is admirably manifest in the curious assemblage of saints whom this month of April gathers together, though not all are named in the calendar. St. Benedict the Moor, a negro lay brother, is found in company with St. Ida, the courtly mother of the great crusader Godfrey de Bouillon, and with St. Hermenegild, King of the Visigoths, both honored on the 13th inst. St. Juliana, a nun of angelic innocence of life, is hand in hand with the once notorious sinner St. Mary of Egypt. On the 4th and 11th two of the most learned and illustrious doctors of the church almost jostle each other, and hard by, on the 16th, is St. Benedict Labre, whose canonization not many years ago shocked the prim respectability of the dainty world because he had been all his life wilfully ragged and not very cleanly beggar. A well known and scholarly Puritan minister of Boston, Rev. Mr. Thayer, happening to be in Rome

when St. Benedict died, was led by curiosity to the house where the beggar's body lay, and was converted to the Catholic faith by the astounding miracles which he witnessed there. Blessed Mary of the Incarnation, a French damsel of high degree, won her crown among the savages of Canada, and St. Peter Martyr was a much maligned official of the little understood inquisition.

## PARADE PREPAREDNESS.

President John H. Hennessy and his brother Hibernians are so enthused over the recent St. Patrick's day celebration, especially the parade feature, that at the meeting of Division 4 in Bertrand Hall Monday evening a committee was selected to begin early for a parade next year that will make them all sit up and take notice, one that will mark a record for this section. As an evidence of the good done by the recent celebration a revival is already shown by increases in membership of the local divisions. At the meeting of Division 4 the following applications were proposed: John Keane, W. L. Reilly, John Barrett, Joseph Burke, John M. Brennan, Joseph Torpey, Michael Mulloy, Martin Mullane and Patrick Farrell. In recognition of the splendid assistance given the Hibernians in the St. Patrick's day celebration Very Rev. Father T. L. Crowley and the Dominican fathers were given a rising vote of thanks and sent a letter of appreciation for their work. The division also allowed a voucher for \$300 for the new marble altar steps which have been erected in St. Louis Bertrand's church as a gift of the division.

## PUZZLING THE REPORTERS.

The Irish are fond of a joke, and O'Connell often indulged them. In 1843, when the monster meetings were proceeding, the Peel Ministry sent shorthand writers to report the speeches of O'Connell and his co-operators. On one occasion, seeing "the gentlemen of the press" assembled on the platform, ready to record every word he uttered, O'Connell called out to know if they had every facility and accommodation necessary. They answered truly that everything had been done for their ease and comfort. It was in one of the Southern counties, where the Irish language is spoken as often as the English, and O'Connell, glancing waggishly round, commenced a speech in Irish, to the surprise and dismay of the "Saxon" reporters. The multitude instantly entered into the humor of the joke, and shouts of laughter mingled with the usual applause. It was a great triumph thus to have baffled the Government through its reporters, and was one of the amusing episodes of a period of great personal and political excitement.

## CATHOLIC ORPHAN SOCIETY.

The Catholic Orphan Society has created an additional committee, the members of which are Messrs. C. T. Faulkner, John A. Doyle and W. G. Hume, and will be known as the Educational Committee. Its purpose is to supplement the school work of the Sisters with short and instructive talks on subjects of everyday interest. The chairman requested each boy at St. Thomas Asylum to write the committee, giving the subject they would like to hear discussed. These letters disclosed the fact that more clean current literature was needed, and those having magazines or periodicals they are willing to donate can leave them with the Hoerster Supply Company, 321 West Jefferson street. One little fellow writes:

"I like to read about the United States and how the Government is carried on. The next time you come out I would like for you to tell me something about it. We study history, but that does not tell us much about the present time. Please tell us something about the trouble in Mexico."

Another writes that what would interest him most would be to "tell us about some of the most important men and inventions in the European war. It would interest the other boys." This one complains that the visits have been too short and hopes the committee will remain longer the next time they come.

## QUEEN'S DAUGHTERS.

The regular monthly meeting and election of officers of the Queen's Daughters will be held next Friday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock in the Knights of Columbus Hall, 816

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Shepherd Check Suiting; 54-inch width. Per yard	\$1.00	Pekin Striped Suiting; all wool; 54-inch width. Per yard	\$2.25
Sergo in navy and black; 50-inch width. Per yard	\$1.25	Yorkshire Tweeds; all wool; 54-inch width. Per yard	\$2.50
Suitings in various fashionable color effects. Per yard	\$1.50	Chuddah Cloth; 54-inch width. Per yard	\$2.50
Overplaid Checked Suiting; 50-inch width. Per yard	\$1.75	All-wool Tailleure Suiting; 54-inch width. Per yard	\$3.00
Wool Poplin in all colors; 54-inch width. Per yard	\$2.00	All-wool Checked Velour; 54-inch width. Per yard	\$3.50

In addition to the above are Calcutta Cords, Bermuda Twill and other novelties, in addition to many exclusive patterns for suits, of which there is but one of a kind. These range in price from \$15.00 to \$35.00 per pattern.

## SPRING DRESS COTTONS

Liberty Satin Stripe Voile; 40 inches wide; in delicate colorings. Per yard	\$1.25	Corduroy Pique; in colors, such as coral, green, cadet, etc.; yard wide; priced	65c
Medici de Sole; in white with woven stripes in blue, green, wistaria, lavender or black. Yard wide; priced	65c	Amazon Corduroy; exquisite quality; 32 inches wide; in all the new colors; per yard	\$1.50
White Corded Voile; in group effects; 38-inch width. Per yard	25c	English Golf Cord; in white and saffron; 32-inch width; per yard	\$1.25
Oxford Skirting with small dainty figures; 32-inch width. Priced, per yard	60c	Embroidered Organdies; white with figures embroidered in colors; exquisitely sheer in quality; 45-inch width. Priced	\$2.50
White Pique; embroidered in small dots and figures; large assortment; various qualities; 85c, \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.50 and	\$2.00	Other Embroidered Swiss at various prices; per yard, 35c, 45c, 50c to	85c
Chiffon Lisse; in white, gray or black ground with stripes in colors. Yard wide; priced	65c	White Gaborline with black stripes; extreme novelty for fashionable skirts; 42-inch width; yard	95c

## SPRING DRESS SILKS

Striped Satin and Taffeta are highly favored for street wear. They are shown in plain effects, two-tone novelties and chameleon combinations. All are decidedly exclusive and one yard wide. Prices \$2.00, \$2.50, \$3.00 up to	\$5.50	Mannish Suiting Silks, showing many designs in plaids, checks and stripes, developed in gray, gun-metal and triple shotweaves; yard wide; priced	\$3.50
Extensive variety of Plain and Glace Chiffon Taffeta; 36 and 40-inch widths. All fashionable shades are included in the showing; \$1.50, \$2.00 and	\$3.00	For the fashionable dresses and blouses which require sheer, gauze-like silk, we have provided an unusual variety of indestructible Voile, Chiffon, Crepe, Georgette and Lunette in shades that perfectly match other silks here displayed. Priced	\$1.25, \$1.75, \$2.00 and \$2.50



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South Fourth street. Hereafter the meetings will be held on the first Friday of each month.

## STUDENTS NEED CLOTHES.

The students studying at the Mexican Seminary, supported by the Catholic Church Extension Society, are in need of many things, especially are they in want of clothes. It is not necessary that the clothes be new; if they are clean black the students will be grateful for them. So if you have any clothes that you think you can give away, there are quite a few young men at the seminary who are anxiously awaiting them. Shoes, trousers, cassocks—anything in fact will be welcome. Send them to the Mexican Seminary, Castroville, LaCoste Station, Medina county, Texas.

## KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

Late News That Will Interest Members Here and Elsewhere.

Last Sunday sixty candidates were initiated at O'Neill, Neb.

April 30 has been set as the date for the next joint initiation at Cincinnati.

Two committees are working the parish and missions at Albany, Ore., for members.

Notre Dame Council is the only college council in the order, and now has over 300 members.

Denver Council expects to have a class of 100 for April 9, when old timers will exemplify the first two degrees.

There will be a big third degree exemplification at Indianapolis on April 30. The fourth will be conferred on May 28.

Through the Legislative Assembly the Knights of Montreal have been enabled to spend up to \$190,000 for the erection of a club house.

Following high mass last Sunday

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Ironing Boards—The folding kind on stand; can be raised or lowered to three different heights; price .....\$1.25  
Toilet Paper—Fine tissue; special at 10 rolls for .....\$2.50  
Garden Hose Outfit—Consisting of 50-foot, 5-ply guaranteed three-quarter inch hose, complete on hardwood bent hose reel and combination brass spray nozzle; regular price, \$6.39; special price .....\$5.25  
Lawn Seed—Standard Blue Grass or Park Lawn grass seed; per package 10c; 3 packages for 25c  
Garden Rakes—Made of malleable iron; 12 Teeth .....10c  
14 Teeth .....25c  
Garden Hoes—Made of steel; 12 Teeth .....25c  
14 Teeth .....27c  
16 Teeth .....30c  
Avery Garden Plows—Furnished with the following attachments: shovel, sweep or weeding blade, double end reversible furrow opener and rake; the complete outfit for .....\$2.19  
Screen Doors—Walnut stained; a 3-panel plain door with black wire cloth; size 3x7 feet; price .....\$8.00

Wire Screen Cloth—Made of steel wire with double selvage edge; has a perfect and even weave; for doors and windows; price per square foot .....13c  
Lawn Mowers—With 8-inch drive wheel, three revolving blades and spring steel bed knife; the best cheap plain bearing mower on the market; your choice of sizes 14 and 16 inches for \$2.98  
House Paints—Holidfast Ready Mixed Paints; a good practical and economical quality at a reasonable price; for inside or outside use:  
1/2 Pint Cans .....15c  
1 Pint Cans .....25c  
1 Quart Cans .....43c  
1/2 Gallon Cans .....80c  
1 Gallon Cans .....\$1.50  
Curtain Stretchers—Made of clean white hawswood with stationery pins, guaranteed not to rust; size 6x12 feet; price .....\$1.00  
Colonial Water Tumblers—8-oz. size; price, per dozen .....25c  
Dinnerware—A close-out of patterns; consisting of plates in all sizes, cream pitchers, fruit and oatmeal saucers, bowls, small meat dishes, soup plates, cups and saucers, etc.; price, each .....10c  
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Whiskies, especially.

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### FOITY HOURS.

Tomorrow morning with solemn high mass and procession the Forty Hours' Adoration will begin at St. Joseph's church, East Washington street, continuing until Tuesday. At the evening services sermons will be delivered, and it is expected that large numbers will take advantage of this occasion to comply with their Easter duty.

### CARDINAL GIBBONS.

Cardinal Gibbons is now in the forty-eighth year of his episcopate. The only American prelate who has ever been a Bishop for a longer period than this was Archbishop Kenrick of St. Louis, who died in the fifty-fifth year of his episcopate. March 4, 1896. Now in the eighty-second year of his age, he is the oldest survivor of the 800 Bishops who attended the Vatican Council, of whom he was then the youngest.

### POPE HONORS HOLM.

The Danish explorer, writer and lecturer, Dr. Fritz Holm, of New York City, has received official notification from the Papal Secretary of State, His Eminence Cardinal Gasparri, that it has graciously pleased His Holiness Pope Benedict XV. to confer upon him the Knight Commander Cross of the Ancient Order of St. Sylvester in recognition of his Chinese explorations, which were mainly concerned with Christian archeology. Dr. Holm is a Lutheran.

### CAUSES OF STRIKES.

According to official statements the cost of living is 10 per cent. greater than it was one year ago. It was thought at that time that it had reached the limit since it was the highest point within the memory of the "oldest inhabitant." This thought was a delusion and a snare, as the prices of the necessities of life have kept on soaring, and there is no assurance that they will not keep advancing in the same ratio for an indefinite period. The increase in wages of the working man bears no reasonable proportion to the increased cost of living. In looking about for the causes of industrial upheaval these facts should not be overlooked. A reorganization of the great industries of the country on a basis of justice to the employer and the employee is demanded and it must come if we would have industrial peace.

### VALUE OF HOLY MASS.

At the hour of death the masses you have heard will be your greatest consolation. Every mass will go with you to judgment and plead for pardon. At every mass you can diminish the temporal punishment due to your sins, more or less, according to your fervor. Assisting devoutly at mass you render to the sacred humanity of Our Lord the greatest homage. He supplies for many of your negligences and omissions. He forgives you all the venial sins which you are determined to avoid. He forgives you all your unknown sins which you never confessed. The power of Satan over you is diminished. You afford the souls in purgatory the greatest possible relief. One mass heard during your life will be of more benefit to you than many heard for you after death. You are preserved from many dangers and misfortunes which would otherwise have befallen you. You shorten your purgatory by every mass. Every mass wins for you a higher degree of glory in heaven. You receive the priest's blessing, which Our Lord ratifies in heaven. You feel amidst a multitude of holy angels, who are present at the adorable sacrifice with reverential awe. You are blessed in your temporal goods and affairs.

### PLANS BEING DRAWN.

Plans for the new Preparatory College for the Passionists Fathers in Western New York are being drawn by a New York architect. It is understood that the site will be Hemlock Grange, near Dunkirk, and buildings in a group to cost \$150,000 will be erected, possibly this year. The college is for training young men for holy orders and will have accommodations for 200 students.

### BOYS THEY WANT.

"What kind of a boy does a business man want?" repeated a shrewd, practical man of many concerns the other day. "Well, I will tell you. In the first place, he wants a boy who doesn't know too much; business men generally like to run their own business, and prefer someone who will listen to their way, rather than try to teach them new kinds; second, they want a prompt boy—one who understands 7 o'clock as exactly 7 o'clock, not ten minutes past; third, an industrious boy, who is not afraid to put a little extra work in case of need; fourth, an honest boy—honest in his service, as well as in matters of dollars and cents; and fifth, a good-natured boy, who will keep his temper if his employer loses his own now and then." Parents will do well to develop their boys accordingly.

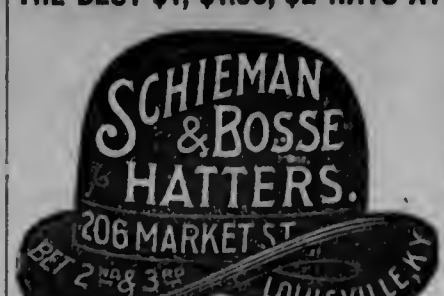
### MAKE PLANTS GROW.

Both tea and coffee grounds are good for plants and can be silted in the surface earth. Florists obtain the grounds from large restaurants, and they help to make from the greenhouses grow so luxuriantly.

### REPLY WAS SHARP.

Standing by the entrance of a large estate in the suburbs of Dublin are two huge dogs carved out of granite. An Englishman going in by a motor thought he would have some fun with the Irish driver. "How often," he asked, "do they feed those two big dogs?" "Whenever they bark, sir," was the straightforward reply.

### THE BEST \$1, \$1.50, \$2 HATS AT



All the late and new styles and shapes can be found here at reasonable prices.

Give your boys an education that will prepare them for life.

### ST. XAVIER'S COLLEGE

112 W. Broadway, Louisville, Ky.

Conducted by the Xaverian Brothers Classical, Scientific and Business Courses, Preparatory Department, Large Swimming Pool, Well Equipped Gymnasium, Terms Moderate. Bro. James, Dir.

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#### A. O. H.

##### DIVISION 1.

Meets Fourth Thursday, Liederkranz Hall, Sixth and Walnut.

President—Mark Ryan.  
Vice President—W. L. Cushing.  
Recording Secretary—Daniel McCarthy.  
Financial Secretary—Edward Clancy.

Treasurer—Thomas Keenan.  
Sergeant-at-Arms—James English.  
Sentinel—Tim Lyons.

##### DIVISION 3.

First and Third Monday at Hibernian Home, 1818-1820 Portland.

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Vice President—John J. Riley.  
Financial Secretary—John J. Hession, Jr.  
Recording Secretary—Matthew O'Brien.

Treasurer—Daniel Dougherty.  
Sergeant-at-Arms—M. Kalaher.  
Sentinel—Thomas Noon.

##### DIVISION 4.

Meets Second and Fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth Street.

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Vice President—Thomas Lynch.  
Financial Secretary—Thomas J. Langan.  
Recording Secretary—James J. McElighe.

Treasurer—Pat Connelly.  
Sentinel—M. J. McDermott.  
Sergeant-at-Arms—Edward Byrne.

#### Y. M. I.

##### MACKIN COUNCIL, 203.

Meets Monday Evenings at Club House, 344 North Twenty-sixth.

President—S. O. Hubbuch.  
First Vice President—M. F. Schaad.  
Second Vice President—R. L. Scheckler.  
Financial Secretary, F. G. Adams.  
Recording Secretary—W. G. Buckle.  
Treasurer—G. J. Thornton.  
Marshal—Theo. Buckle.  
Inside Sentinel—James Radigan.  
Outside Sentinel—H. Pfeifer.

#### COMING EVENTS.

April 26-27—Minstrel show of St. Augustine's church, evening only.

#### HINTS ON STYLE.

Taffeta and tulle prevail in the evening frocks. The separate skirt is in for an excellent season. Sad but true, all silks are high priced this year. Navy blue serge is always in vogue and in good taste. Pongee will be a great favorite for the summer wash dress. Many of the linen coats for summer follow the kodet lines. The high boot will be in favor all during the summer months. The handsomest new blouses are of Georgette crepe in vivid colors. Among the wraps for spring and summer the cape is in high favor. Skirts are a trifle longer, certainly a move in the right direction. The black and white shepherd check suitings are in high favor again. Floating veils of embroidered tulle in black or castor are increasingly worn. It will take a somewhat courageous girl to wear the ultra fashionable high hat. Black and white stripes come in for approbation, but they by no means have the field to themselves.

#### CAUSE FOR THANKS.

Two of the boys were working in the "loading" of a tunnel, shoveling away as fast as they could. One of them straightened up to rest his back and looking over at the other raised his shovel and brought the uat of it down hard on the other man's head.

"Have you gone crazy?" the injured man asked as he picked himself up and rubbed his head. "What happened to you?"

"Why," was the reply, "there was a great big spider on your head and it was just going to bite you!"

"Well," said the other, "thank heaven you didn't have your pick in your hand!"

#### USED TO IT.

At the recent cave-in on Seventh avenue, one of the victims was a very heavy drinker. His body was taken to his home, and some of the boys called there the next day to pay their respects. McManus walked in a long Prince Albert coat.

"Too bad about Dinny," says he to the widow.

"Yes," says she, "we're going to bury him Saturday. By the way, Mac, you were a pal of his; do you think you could manage to be one of the pallbearers?"

"Manage it?" asked McManus. "Well, many a time I've carried him in; I ought to be able to carry him out!"

### CHURCH OF CHRIST.

One religion is not as good as another. Such might be the case if all religions were established by men. All religions were established by Christ himself. Christ being God, could not be imperfect. Therefore it is impossible to improve on his word or work.

"Thou art Peter and upon this rock I will build my church; feed my lambs; feed my sheep." Further, "The gates of hell shall not prevail against it," and "Behold I am with you all days, even unto the consummation of the world." Being therefore his church, the church as established by Christ as Christ's own church—the church is the Church of God, the only true apostolic church. Being the one church, there can be no other such church. Being the church where the Word of God is taught, there shall be found the true religion; and since truth can not possibly admit error, and since perfect truth prevails with God alone, then in God's own church only can the perfect truth be found. Outside of God's own guarantee and everlasting endowment truth can not be found, so that other Christian churches can not consistently claim succession from Christ himself, and therefore their teaching is not the Christ-founded or guaranteed creed, and likewise their religion, or any other religion, can not be as good as true, as the religion of the church founded by Jesus Christ himself. One religion is not as good as another. The one religion is that of the church founded by Christ, the Holy Catholic Apostolic Church, of which Peter the Fisherman was the first Bishop at Rome, and in turn, step by step, unbroken down to Benedict XV.—Union and Times.

### COLLEGE JUBILEE.

Under the auspices of the Precious Blood Fathers the silver jubilee of St. Joseph's College, Collegeville, Ind., will be observed at the annual commencement in June.

### WOMEN IN ELECTION.

Two thousand women will serve as judges and clerks of election in Chicago this year, for which they will receive \$7 per day.

### HINTS FOR THE HOUSE.

A good pinch of salt improves any cake.

A paper over the tin keeps the top from burning.

Half water instead of milk makes a lighter cake.

If it goes down in the middle your dough was too rich.

To sprinkle flour in greased pans prevents cake from sticking.

The cause of large holes in cake is too much baking powder.

Round dining tables are smarter this season than square or oblong ones.

The most satisfactory mending thread for silk stockings is fillosole.

Olive oil is the ideal frying fat, but it is too expensive for the ordinary purse.

A pan of water in the bottom of the oven keeps the bottom of a cake from burning.

If your cake rises in a mountain in the middle it is because your dough was too thick.

Dumplings will retain their lightness if picked open when first taken from the kettle.

Flit crochet work has again come into fashion for inserts in table linen, pillow covers and curtains.

Use a long handled brush for cleaning walls and ceilings, oiled dust cloths for furniture and wood-work, and oiled mops for floors.

### THOMAS AQUINAS.

St. Thomas was born at Rocca Secca, in Italy, in 1226. At the age of seventeen he joined the Dominican order. His learning was so great that he is called "The Angel of the Schools." Once when writing there came to him from the crucifix a voice saying: "Thou hast written well of me, Thomas; what recompense dost thou desire?" St. Thomas answered: "No other than thyself, O Lord!" He died at Fossa Nuova on March 7, 1274.

### SHOT FROM WIFE.

McGinnis is no Adonis, and his temper is in direct ratio to his lack of personal beauty. Mrs. McGinnis also is rather peppery of temper and is rather inclined to "get back" at her husband during the course of a quarrel.

One such altercation had been had the other evening, but things soon quieted down and McGinnis had regained his temper and thought his wife had "too." But he was speedily undeceived.

Mac had been playing with the baby and observed: "Every time the baby looks into my face he smiles."

"Well," said wife, with an ominous gleam in her eye, "it may not be exactly polite of baby, but it shows he has a sense of humor."

### GERM LADEN DUST.

Dust is everywhere, but the worst kind of dust is that which is confined within the four walls of a room. The dust is always germ-laden, because it is infested with effete matter thrown off by human bodies.

### HAD EDGE ON HIM.

There was a Nutt and Jeff combination in the gang—a great big fellow working beside a little inn. Reilly Walsh said to the big man, "See, here, McKenna, you're twice as tall as Dinny beside you, and he's shoveling twice as much dirt as you are."

"Well," said McKenna, "why shouldn't he? He's closer to it than I am."

### WARM OVER MEAT.

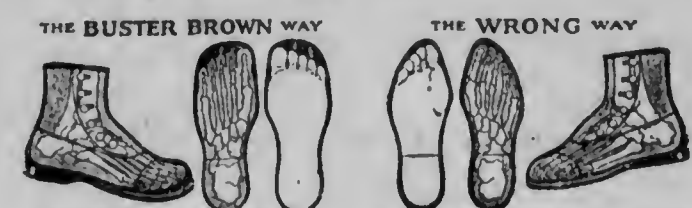
The best way to warm up a roast of meat is to wrap it in thickly greased paper, and keep it covered while in the oven. By having it covered the steam will prevent the meat from becoming hard and dry, and it will become heated through in less time.

## HERMAN STRAUS & SONS CO.

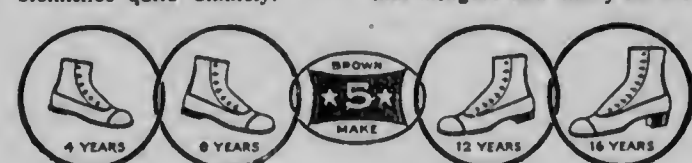
FOURTH AVENUE INCORPORATED MARKET STREET



Bad arches, bunions, corns and such foot troubles are not hereditary. The babe's foot is free of all such blemishes. It is the shoes worn through the growing period that bring about these things.



Plenty of room for the crawl of the toes when in action permits the bones to grow straight and free. Bunions are impossible, corns improbable, and other blemishes quite unlikely.



Put the child in Buster Brown Shaping Last Shoes and keep in these shoes until grown. Buster Brown Shoes cost no more than other shoes, and, because the child stands straight and true, look better and wear better.

**Priced From \$1.50  
To \$3.00**

## FRANK FEHR BREWING CO.

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## Brewers and Bottlers

LOUISVILLE, KY.

IN BOTTLES FOR HOME USE

## OERTEL BREW CREAM BEER

SATISFIES THAT LONGING.

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## WIEDEMANN

INCORPORATED

BREWING COMPANY'S

Celebrated Draught and Bottled Beers.

Sold at all leading bars and cafes. Renowned for purity, strength, excellence.

GRUBER &amp; DEUSER, Managers, Louisville, Ky.

JOHN E. FRANK

## WALTERS'

## Clay Street Brewery

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A Case of Good Judgment. Order a Case of

## FALL CITY BEER

Extra Pale Lager Peerless Common

Due to the great demand we are now BOTTLING COMMON, and if you have tried the rest get the BEST.

PHONES—Home Shawnee 58 and 59. Cumberland West 60.

## FRED ERHART FLORISTS

Cut Flowers for all occasions.

Special attention given out-of-town orders.

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NORTON BUILDING

N. W. Corner Fourth and Jefferson

NEW NANTZ &amp; NEUNER CO.

INCORPORATED.

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WE GIVE AND REDEEM SURETY COUPONS.

## STEWART DRY GOODS CO.

(Incorporated)

IN CONNECTION WITH JAMES MCCREERY &amp; CO., NEW YORK.

Shown at Stewart's—Complete Assortment

## New 1916 Wash Goods

The troubled conditions abroad have affected the domestic situation by the withdrawal of weavers from American plants to secure the larger salaries offered in the munition factories. This is common knowledge.

At the present time we are offering full and complete assortments of qualities which we can strongly indorse. Satisfactory choice can now be made from all kinds and styles, among which are:

Printed Flaxons, in many stripes and floral patterns; a yard.....15c  
Woven Flaxons, in a broad range of new multi-colored patterns; in plain and staple striped and checked effects. A yard.....25c  
Anderson's Gingham, in a large assortment of checks, stripes and plaids, featuring new colors; a yard.....25c  
White Flaxon, in checks, stripes of all sizes; 36 inches wide; a yard.....19c  
Ivanhoe Zephyr Gingham, in new patterns and solid colors; a yard.....15c

It is creating a short market on dependable Wash Goods. Makers are already sending out advices that they will be unable to guarantee colors. Consequently the Stewart kind of Wash Goods will be hard to get.

White Biltmore Checked Voile, of a soft, sheer quality, with cords forming various size checks; full 36 inches wide; a yard.....25c

White Plisse, of a firm quality, in the small crinkle style, so much in demand for underwear; a yard.....22c

Wonderful Cloth—the wash goods so suited to the making of children's rompers, misses' middies and house dresses; a yard.....17c

Handkerchief Linen, of a very sheer quality. Especially serviceable for blouses; 36 inches wide; a yard.....76c



NEW FOLDING POCKET PERISCOPE.

So necessary is it to keep a constant watch on the enemy from the trenches the soldiers have been equipped with pocket periscopes as shown in photo. This device has saved a large number of men.

idence in themselves. To give to social workers comprehensive and fundamental scope, in the light of unchanging and uncompromisable Christian teaching, is the ambition of the American Academy of Christian Democracy.

## MISSION OPENS SUNDAY.

The anxiously awaited mission at St. William's church, Thirteenth and Oak, will open tomorrow morning with a solemn high mass at 8:30 o'clock and will continue for two weeks. This mission, which is expected to be the greatest in the history of the parish, will be conducted by the noted Passionist missionary, Rev. Father Adelbert, who comes from St. Louis. His assistant will be one of the Passionist fathers from the monastery at Norwood Park, Chicago. Tomorrow morning the masses will be at 5:30, 7, 8:30 and 10:30 o'clock, and during the week at 5, 6 and 8 o'clock. The evening services and sermon will begin at 7:45 o'clock. Father George Connor, the pastor, has received assurance that the two missionaries are among the ablest and best pulpit orators of the Passionist order. Father Connor will welcome all who desire to make the mission.

## COLONELS VS. PITTSBURGH.

Manager Clyner's proteges will start for home Tuesday evening and the Louisville fans will be given an opportunity of seeing this year's team in action next Thursday and Friday against the Pittsburgh club in the first of the exhibition game series. The Pittsburgh aggregation will be in charge of Manager Callahan, who succeeded Fred Clarke, and in the lineup are Honus Wagner, Jimmy Viox, Bill Hinchman and other Louisville favorites. Following the Pittsburgh series the exhibition games are as follows: April 8, Oertels; April 9, 10 and 11, Chicago Cubs; April 12 and 13, Terre Haute; April 14, Harp; April 15 and 16, Frankfort. This leaves one day of rest before the opening game, which takes place Tuesday, April 18.

## APPRECIATION.

At the meeting of Division 4, A. O. H., on Monday evening a rising vote of thanks was given Attorney J. J. Kavanagh for his masterly address on the occasion of the St. Patrick's day celebration, and the Secretary was instructed to write him expressing the appreciation of the order. Dr. Felix Gaudin, of New Orleans, Supreme President of the Catholic Knights of America, writes Mr. Kavanagh as follows: "I received with pleasure your speech on St. Patrick's day and congratulate you on the same—they are my sentiments. If Ireland is to get home rule we must look to Germany's victory to accomplish this."

## SIXTEENTH ANNIVERSARY.

The St. Anthony's Society of Holy Name church will celebrate their sixteenth anniversary on Palm Sunday, April 16, and will receive holy communion in a body at the 8 o'clock mass. The society is composed of the male members of Holy Name church, the objects being attendance at quarterly communion and the assistance of the worthy poor in the parish. The officers are: M. Richter, President; Phil Wagner, Vice President; Edward Linder, Recording Secretary; R. M. Taylor, Financial Secretary; Frank Klein, Treasurer. Trustees—Charles Smith, Dr. J. J. Connolly, Frank Hermes, Stephen Everlin, Robert Gossam and Joseph Gunther.

## MADE FINAL VOWS.

Last Saturday morning at Nazareth Miss Marie Veeneman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Veeneman, made her final vows to St. Anthony's Society. Miss Veeneman had been a novice for some time past, and in religion will be known as Sister Lawrence. She was reared in St. John's parish and is a niece of the Rev. Francis O'Connor, of the Cathedral, who was present and assisted at the solemn ceremony.

## HELP THIS FUND.

The chapel fund to which the stenographers of the country are contributing is growing fast. Five hundred dollars is the amount to be reached, and every stenographer sending in a dollar may give her choice for a name for the little chapel. The favorite name so far is "The Chapel of Jesus and Mary." When the \$500 are gathered in the money will be sent to some poor missionary priest and the chapel will do much good to many souls. Donations may be sent to Stenographers' Chapel Fund, the Catholic Extension Society, McCormick building, Chicago.

## IRELAND.

## Record of the Most Important of the Recent Events Culled From Exchanges.

Isaac Glenn, one of Newry's oldest and most esteemed citizens, died in his one hundredth year.

The parochial collection of Peter's Pence in Down and Connor diocese for 1915 amounted to \$2,115.

The death has occurred at an advanced age, in the Loretto Convent, Kilkenny, of Sister Margaret Leddy. The Rev. D. M. Fahy, O. P. S. Saviour's, Waterford, has been appointed Prior of St. Saviour's, Limerick.

The Waterford County Council unanimously appointed Denis Doyle to the position of Assistant County Surveyor.

Dr. Coady, Naas, has been appointed by the Naas Board of Guardians dispensary medical officer of Ballymore Eustace.

Deep regret has been occasioned in Castlebar district by the announcement of the death of Patrick McGovern, ex-national teacher.

Thomas McKitterick, Dundalk, has been co-opted a member of the Dundalk Board of Guardians in room of the late Mrs. E. A. Duffy.

Waterford County Council passed a resolution congratulating the Right Rev. Dr. Hackett on his appointment to the Bishopric of Waterford.

Thomas McNamara, a farmer, was found dead on the railway line near Patrick's Well, Limerick. It is supposed that he was killed by a passing engine.

The Donegal County Council have co-opted Rev. James McKee, Killygordon, a member of the County Infirmary Committee in room of the late Mr. McLoughlin.

The Castlereagh District Council has decided to serve notices on the tenants of laborers' cottages that if they did not till their plots their tenancies will be terminated.

The Stannion Parochial Hall Committee passed a resolution heartily congratulating Rev. P. P. Murtagh on his promotion to the pastoral charge of Clogher Head.

At the County Meath Assizes Justice Boyd congratulated the grand jury on the state of the county. There was not a single criminal case. He regretted that the farmers' sons had no interest in the war.

The governing body of Galway University College has co-opted as members the Most Rev. Dr. Naughton, Very Rev. J. A. Pelly, Ballymacward, and J. Galvin, Chairman Technical Committee, Roscommon.

At the Wicklow Assizes Judge Boyd said there was only one small case for the consideration of the court. He said the county was peaceable and that there was a great diminution in the number of drink convictions.

The Most Rev. Dr. Browne has appointed Very Rev. Canon Lennon, Gorey, and Very Rev. Canon Royster, New Ross, as Vicars General for the diocese. Very Rev. Canon Fortune, Taghmon, and Very Rev. Canon Doyle, Ferns, have been appointed Vicars.

Laurence O'Hagan, aged forty-nine, of Carrickbracken, has died of grief. He had attended his mother with great devotion in her last illness, not going to bed for weeks; and on her death he became morose and silent. He crept into the bed where she had died and lying down, expired immediately.

## TRINITY COUNCIL.

There was a large attendance at the meeting of Trinity Council, Y. M. I., Monday night, at which it was decided to launch a whirlwind campaign for 200 new members. A committee was appointed to make the necessary preparations, after which the organization will be formed and the hustle begun. Chairman John Hennessy, of the Literary Committee, announced that on next Monday night a very interesting lecture would be delivered by Dr. J. B. Voor, his subject being "Germs." This lecture will be open to the general public and all are invited to attend. The work on the bowling alleys is progressing and is expected to be completed by the middle of May.

## NOTED GUEST.

The Hon. John Barrell, Director General of the Pan American Union, was the guest of Notre Dame University during the last week.

SPECIAL FOR SATURDAY  
[WOMEN'S BARGAIN BASEMENT]

\$1.95

As a special "buy" in our Bargain Basement for two days we offer these models (button or lace), patent vamp with gray cloth top.

## Women's Pumps

(Like Picture)

\$1.45

\$3



You surely want a pair of these: patent vamp with colored or white top.



Decidedly new, and the price most tempting. Your choice of all tan or tan vamp with white kid top.

"Every Time You Pass In Fourth St. Look In the 'Boston' Windows."



**Boston Shoes**  
INCORPORATED  
417-419 FOURTH AVENUE



## The Last Dollar

That you spent for something you did not NEED would have started a SAVINGS ACCOUNT with this bank; to bear interest COMPOUNDED twice a year; There MAY COME a time when your "LAST DOLLAR" must be spent for something you DO NEED. The SAVING now of the dollars you are wasting might keep that "hard time" from ever coming.

## Ky. Title Savings Bank and Trust Co.

Fifth and Court Place.

Open Daily 'Until 3 p. m. Saturdays Until 7 p. m.

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Spring and Summer Garments Our Specialty.

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ONE DOLLAR starts a Savings Account with this safe, conservative, Sixty-one-year-old Bank, to which you can add \$1.00 or more at any time. We add absolute safety and 3 per cent. No cost to you whatever.

The same courteous attention given the depositor of \$1.00 or the depositor of \$10,000.

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Under the Big Clock Second and Market  
State Government Supervision.

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Sewer and Culvert Pipe, Bannons' Patent Lidded Pipe for Steam Conduits, Wall Coping, Drain Tile, Vitrified Brick, Fire Proofing, Fine Lining, Fire Brick, Grate and Boiler Tile, Ground Fire Clay, Chimney Tops.

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FREE SERVICE.

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Raise your average with a Mascot Bat. Win the game with a

## MASCOT

## OLDBARBEE

The Best Straight Whisky On Earth

JNO. T. BARBEE &amp; CO.

INCORPORATED

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Main Office and Salesroom, 726-730 West Main Street.

## PULS

## CLEANING AND DYEING CO.

INCORPORATED.

426 South Fifth St. Louisville, Ky.

Our workmanship is positively the best in the city, and backed up by a house of long standing and financially responsible. Our service not equaled.

## Where the Quick Meal Comes In

Where the home is brightest;  
Where the work is lightest;  
Where the meal is cooked best;  
Where the range stands the test  
—That's where the "Quick Meal" comes in.



Where work is quickly done;  
Where cooking seems real fun;  
Where baking gives delight;  
Where drudgery is out of sight  
—That's where the "Quick Meal" comes in.

Quick Meal Gas Ranges Sold, Installed and Highly Recommended

## GEHER &amp; SON, W. MARKET ST.

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## HOME TELEPHONE!

The Service With the Largest List of Connections in Louisville and Suburbs.  
All Service Unlimited.

## Long Distance Connections

To All Points of Importance to the Louisville Trade.  
Lowest Rates.

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